DOCUMENT NO.: KP1/13D/4/1/TSP/09/106



WINDING RESISTANCE TESTER - SPECIFICATION

A Document of the Kenya Power & Lighting Co. Ltd January 2023



## WINDING RESISTANCE TESTER - SPECIFICATION

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#### 0.1 CIRCULATION LIST

COPY NO.	COPY HOLDER
1	Manager, Standards
2	Electronic copy (pdf) on Kenya Power server (http://172.16.1.40/dms/browse.php?fFolderId=23)

#### **REVISION OF KPLC STANDARDS**

In order to keep abreast of progress in the industry, KPLC standards shall be regularly reviewed. Suggestions for improvements to approved standards, addressed to the Manager, Standards department, are welcome.

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Users are reminded that by virtue of section 25 of the Copyright Act, 2001 Cap 130 of the Laws of Kenya copyright subsists in all KPLC standards and except as provided under Section 26 of this act, no KPLC standard produced by KPLC may be reproduced, stored in retrieval system by any means without prior permission from the Managing Director & CEO, KPLC.

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#### 0.2 AMENDMENT RECORD

Rev No.	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	Description of Change	Prepared by (Name &	Approved by (Name & Signature)
	,		Signature)	
0	2018-06-12	New issue	Nancy Wairimu	Dr. Eng. Peter Kimemia
1	2023-01-17	Clause 4.2.16 – Additional requirements for type of Winding resistance tester	Eng. Faith M. Gicugu	Dr. Eng. Peter Kimemia

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#### **FOREWORD**

This Specification has been prepared by the Standards Department in collaboration with Technical Services Department both of The Kenya Power and Lighting Company Limited (KPLC) and it lays down requirements for a Winding Resistance Tester.

The Winding Resistance Tester is intended for use by the Technical Services Department for measuring resistance.

This specification was prepared to establish and promote uniform requirements for Winding Resistance Tester to be used at Kenya Power and Lighting Company Ltd.

There are no other specifications in this series.

This specification stipulates the minimum requirements for a Winding Resistance Tester acceptable for use in the company and it shall be the responsibility of the suppliers and manufacturer to ensure that the offered design is of the highest quality and guarantees excellent service to KPLC, and exhibits good workmanship and good engineering practice in the manufacture.

The winding resistance tester shall be of either hand held type or portable type. The type to be procured shall be specified in the tender document.

Users of Kenya Power this Specification are responsible for its correct interpretation and application.

The following are members of the technical team that developed this specification:

Name	Division
Eng. Faith Gicugu	Institute of Energy studies and Research
George Welimo	Network Management

#### 1. SCOPE

- 1.1. This specification is for Winding Resistance Tester for use by company's Technical Services Department.
- 1.2. The specification covers requirements, design, inspection, tests, and schedule of Guaranteed Technical Particulars for a Winding Resistance Tester.

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#### 2. NORMATIVE REFERENCES

The following standards contain provision, which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this specification. For dated editions, the cited edition will apply; for undated editions, the latest edition of the referenced document shall apply.

IEC 61557: Electrical safety in low voltage distribution systems up to 1000 VAC and 1500

VDC - Equipment for testing, measuring or monitoring of protective measures

- Part 1: General requirements

IEC 60815: Selection and dimensioning of high voltage insulators intended for use in

polluted conditions –Part 1: Definitions, information and general principles

OIML D 11: General Requirements for Measuring Instruments - Environmental Conditions

IEC 61000: Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-2: Testing and measurement

techniques - Electrostatic discharge immunity test; - Part 6-2: Generic

standards – Immunity for Industrial environment.

IEC 60529: Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP code)

ISO 9001: Quality Management systems – Requirements

ISO/IEC 17025: General Requirements for the competence of testing and calibration

laboratories

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#### 3. DEFINITIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS

For the purpose of this Specification, the definitions and abbreviations given in the reference standards shall apply together with the following abbreviations.

#### 3.1. ABBREVIATIONS

KPLC- Kenya Power and Lighting Company Limited

**ISO** – International Organization for Standardization.

LED -Light Emitting Diode

Kg -Kilogram

KV - Kilovolt

IP - Ingress Protection

LV - Low Voltage

EMC – Electromagnetic Compatibility

EU - European Union

m - Metre

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#### 4. REQUIREMENTS

#### 4.1. SERVICE CONDITIONS

- 4.1.1 The Winding Resistance Tester shall be suitable for use outdoors in tropical areas and harsh climatic conditions including areas exposed to:
  - a) Altitudes of up to 2200m above sea level;
  - b) Humidity of up to 95%;
  - c) Average ambient temperature of +30°C with a minimum of -1°C and a maximum of +40°C
  - d) Pollution: Design pollution level to be taken as "Heavy" (Pollution level III) for inland and "Very Heavy" (Pollution level IV) for coastal applications in accordance with IEC 60815.

#### 4.2. DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION

- 4.2.1. The Winding Resistance Tester shall be designed, manufactured and tested according to IEC 61557.
- 4.2.2. The Winding Resistance Test Set shall be capable of taking different measurements, including:
  - a) Transformer winding resistance,
  - b) Reactor winding resistance,
  - c) Bus bar contact and joint resistance,
  - d) Power cable resistance,
  - e) Operation of the off-load tap changers
  - f) Detection of discontinuity in off-load tap changers.
- 4.2.3. It shall be compact and rugged.
- 4.2.4. It shall have direct digital readings (no conversion scales required).
- 4.2.5. It shall have true four terminal measurements (no lead compensation).
- 4.2.6. It shall be suitable for use in an energized switchyard condition.
- 4.2.7. It shall be capable to measure even if one end of winding is grounded.

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- 4.2.8. It shall be protected against inductive voltage kickback and current lead disconnection while in use.
- 4.2.9. It shall have stabilized output current such that no adjustments will be required.
- 4.2.10. It shall be powered by both mains power and rechargeable batteries.
- 4.2.11. It shall be self-calibrating and self-diagonizing.
- 4.2.12. It shall be capable of suppressing electrical and magnetic interference.
- 4.2.13. LED indication of current flow and Power ON indication shall be provided.
- 4.2.14. It shall have two isolated high impedance inputs, each with separate range controls and protection for the inductive kickbacks.
- 4.2.15. It shall have an appropriate indication for over range measurements.
- 4.2.16. It shall have the technical particulars as shown in table 1 for **hand held** type and table 2 for **portable** type: -

Table 1: Technical particulars of Hand Held Winding Resistance Tester

Parameter	Requirement		
Input	230 V ±10% 50HZ 175VA		
Test Current Range	Current range	Resistance	
	10A	0-0.1Ω	
	3A	$0.01-2\Omega$	
	1A	$0.03-6\Omega$	
	0.3A	0.1-20Ω	
	0.1A	$0.3-60\Omega$	
	5mA	30 Ω -20k Ω	
Test / Output VA	Less than 200VA		
Accuracy	$\pm 0.1\%$ rdg. $\pm 0.5\mu$ $\Omega$ at 10A,3A,1A,0.3A,0.1A,5mA ranges		
Resolution	0.1 μ Ω		
Dimensions - approximate	Length 155mm Width 210mm Height 68mm		
Weight	Approximately less than 2kgs		
Built in Battery	11.1V; Capacity:≥4500mmAh		

#### Table 2: Technical particulars of a Portable Winding Resistance Tester

Parameter	Requirement	
Input	230 V ±10% 50HZ 175VA	

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Parameter	Requirement			
Test Current Range	Current range		Resistance	
	10A		$2\Omega$	
	1A		20Ω	
	0.1A		200Ω	
	0.01A		2000 Ω	
Test / Output VA	175VA			
Accuracy	±0.5% rdg.±	5 counts at 10A,1A	A,0.1A ranges	
	±1.5% rdg.±	±1.5% rdg.±5 counts at 10Ma range		
	±2.5% of rdg.±5counts for resistance values above 200 ohn			
Resistance Ranges	Nominal	Resolution	Maximum Display	
	ohms		ohms	
	$2m\Omega$	$0.0001~\mathrm{m}\Omega$	1.9999 mΩ	
	$20 \mathrm{m}\Omega$	$0.001~\mathrm{m}\Omega$	19.999 mΩ	
	$200~\mathrm{m}\Omega$	$0.01~\mathrm{m}\Omega$	199.99 mΩ	
	2 Ω	0.0001 Ω	1.9999 Ω	
	20 Ω	0.001 Ω	19.999 Ω	
	200 Ω	0.01 Ω	199.99 Ω	
	2000 Ω	0.1 Ω	1999.9 Ω	
Dimensions - approximate	450mm x 200mm x 250mm (LxHxB)			
Weight	Approximately 12kgs			

#### 4.2.17. The Winding Resistance Tester shall be supplied with the following accessories

- a) Two sets of 15m Potential leads
- b) One set of 15m Current lead
- c) One 3m Shorting lead
- d) One 5m ground lead
- e) AC power cord
- f) Spare rechargeable battery
- g) Carrying case
- h) Operation manual (Soft copy and hand copy)

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#### 5. TESTS REQUIREMENTS

The Winding Resistance Tester shall be inspected and tested in accordance with requirements of requisite standards and this specification.

#### 6. MARKING AND PACKING

#### 6.1. MARKING

The following information shall be marked legibly and in a permanent manner on the Winding Resistance Tester:

- a) The manufacturer's name or trade mark;
- b) The type reference number / model number;
- c) Units of the measured quantity;
- d) Ranges of measurement;
- e) Type of battery and polarity of connection in the battery compartment
- f) Standard of manufacture;
- g) The serial number;
- h) The instructions for handling and use (in the English Language).

#### 6.2. PACKING

- 6.2.1. The Winding Resistance Tester shall be packed in a carrying case so as to protect it from damage and entry of moisture during transportation, handling and storage.
- 6.2.2. The carrying case shall shock proof and impact resistant and shall be able to withstand a fall of one meter without damage to the Winding Resistance Tester.

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#### **APPENDICIES**

#### A: TESTS AND INSPECTION (Normative)

- A.1. It shall be the responsibility of the supplier to test or to have all the relevant tests performed.
- A.2. Copies of Type Test Certificates and Type Test Reports issued by a third party testing laboratory that is accredited to ISO/IEC 17025 shall be submitted with the tender for the purpose of technical evaluation. A copy of the accreditation certificate for the testing laboratory shall also be submitted with the tender (all in English Language). Any translations of certificates and test reports into English language shall be signed and stamped by the Testing Authority.
- A.3. Test certificates and calibration certificates for the Winding Resistance Tester to be supplied shall be submitted to KPLC for approval before shipment/delivery of the equipment.
- A.4. The Winding resistance tester shall be subjected to acceptance tests at the manufacturer's premises before dispatch. Two Engineers appointed by KPLC shall witness the acceptance tests which shall include but not limited to the following tests: -
  - 1. Measured values of the standard equipment
  - 2. Indicated values of the unit under test (Winding Resistance Tester offered)
  - 3. Expanded Relative uncertainty
  - 4. Details of standard and reference equipment used in calibration tests.
- A.5. On receipt of the Winding resistance tester, Kenya Power will inspect them and may perform or have performed any of the relevant tests in order to verify compliance with the specification. The supplier shall replace without charge to Kenya Power, any Winding Resistance Tester which upon examination, test or use fail to meet any or all of the requirements in the specification.

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#### **B: QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (Normative)**

- B.1 The supplier shall submit a quality assurance plan (QAP) that will be used to ensure that the Winding Resistance Tester physical properties, tests and documentation, will fulfill the requirements stated in the contract documents, standards, specifications and regulations. The QAP shall be based on and include relevant parts to fulfill the requirements of ISO 9001: 2015.
- B.2 The Manufacturer's Declaration of Conformity to applicable standards and copies of quality management certifications including copy of valid and relevant ISO 9001:2015 certificate shall be submitted with the tender for evaluation.
- B.3 The bidder shall indicate the delivery time of the equipment, manufacturer's monthly & annual production capacity and experience in the production of the Winding Resistance Tester being offered. A detailed list & contact addresses (including e-mail) of the manufacturer's previous customers for similar type of the Winding Resistance Tester sold in the last five years as well as reference letters from at least four of the customers shall be submitted with the tender for evaluation.

#### **C: DOCUMENTATION AND DEMONSTRATION (Normative)**

- C.1 The bidder shall submit its tender complete with technical documents for tender evaluation. The technical documents to be submitted (all in English language) for tender evaluation shall include the following:
  - a) Fully filled clause by clause guaranteed technical particulars (GTP) signed by the manufacturer;
  - b) Copies of the Manufacturer's catalogues, brochures, drawings giving all relevant dimensions, Wiring diagram / Schematic Diagram and technical data;
  - c) Sales records for the last five years and at least four customer reference letters;
  - d) Details of manufacturing capacity and the manufacturer's experience;
  - e) Copies of required test/calibration reports of testing/calibrating laboratory accredited to ISO/IEC 17025;

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- f) Copy of accreditation certificate to ISO/IEC 17025 for the testing/calibrating laboratory;
- g) Manufacturers letter of authorization, ISO 9001 certificate, and other technical documents required in the tender.
- h) Manufacturer's warranty and guarantee; subject to 12 months from date of delivery to KPLC stores
- i) Operational manual.
- i) Service manual.
- C.2 The successful bidder (supplier) shall submit the following documents/details to The Kenya Power & Lighting Company for approval before manufacture:
  - a) Fully filled clause by clause guaranteed technical particulars (GTP) stamped and signed by the manufacturer;
  - b) Design Drawings with details of the Winding Resistance Tester to be manufactured for KPLC.
  - c) Product manuals, operation manuals and brochures,
  - d) Quality assurance plan (QAP) that will be used to ensure that the design, material; workmanship, tests, service capability, maintenance and documentation will fulfill the requirements stated in the contract documents, standards, specifications and regulations. The QAP shall be based on and include relevant parts to fulfill the requirements of ISO 9001.
  - e) Marking details and method to be used in marking the Winding Resistance Tester;
  - f) All documentation necessary for safety of the equipment.
  - g) Packaging details (including packaging materials).
- C.3. The supplier shall submit recommendations for use, care, storage and routine inspection/testing procedures, all in the English Language, during delivery of the Winding Resistance Tester to KPLC stores.
- C.4. The successful bidder shall demonstrate to KPLC Staff (in Nairobi) the use of the Winding Resistance Tester.

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#### **D: GUARANTEED TECHNICAL PARTICULARS (Normative)**

To be filled and signed by the <u>Manufacturer</u> and submitted together with relevant copies of the Manufacturer's catalogues, brochures, drawings, technical data, sales records for previous five years, four customer reference letters, details of suppliers' capacity and experience; and copies of complete type test certificates and test reports for tender evaluation, all in English Language)

Tender IV	0	
Bidder's	name and Address	
	And the second second	
Clause	Doguiroment	Ridder's

Clause number	Requirement		Bidder's offer	
Manufacturer's Name and address		Specify		
Country of Manufacture		Specify		
Name and	l model Number		Specify	
1.	Scope		State	
2.	Normative References			
3.	Definitions and Abbreviations	1 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5		
3.1.	Abbreviations		State	
4.	Requirements			
4.1	Service Conditions		State	
4.2	Design and construction			
4.2.1	Standard of manufacture	State		
4.2.2	Capabilities		State	
4.2.3	Weight		State	
	Dimensions		State	
4.2.4	Shall have direct digital readings		State	
4.2.5	Shall have true four terminal measurements		State	
4.2.6	Shall be suitable for use in an energ		State	
4.2.7	Shall be capable to measure even if one end of winding is grounded		State	
4.2.8	Protection while in use		State	
4.2.9	Shall have stabilized output current		State	
4.2.10	Power supply source		State	
4.2.11	Shall be self-calibrating and self-diagnosing		State	
4.2.12	Shall be capable of suppressing electrical and magnetic interference		State	
4.2.13	Indications present		State	
4.2.14	Shall have two isolated high impedance inputs		State	
4.2.15	Over range indication		State	
4.2.16	Technical particulars Type (hand held/portable)		State	

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Clause number	Requirement		Bidder's offer
number		Input	
	I –	Test current range	State
		Test/output VA	State
	I –	Accuracy	State
	I —	Resistance ranges	State
		Dimensions	State
		Approximate weight	State
4.2.17	Accessories	Approximate weight	list
5	Test Requirement		1151
5.1	1		State
5.2	Applicable testing standards		10.75 102.00
5.2	Acceptance tests to be witnessed by KPLC engineers at the		State
(	manufacturer's premises		
6	Marking and Packing		G :C
6.1	Marking		Specify
6.2	Packing		Specify
A	Test and inspection		
A.1	Responsibility of carrying out tests		State
A.2	Copies of Type Test Reports submitted with tender		Provide
	ISO/IEC 17025 accreditation certificate for 3 <sup>rd</sup> party laboratory		Provide
A.3	Test certificates and calibration certificates to be submitted by supplier to KPLC for approval before supply/delivery		State compliance
A.4	Inspection at the stores and replacement of rejected items		State compliance
В	Quality Management System		
B.1	Quality Assurance Plan		Provide
B.2	Copy of ISO 9001:2015 Certificate	9	Provide
B.3	Delivery time of the equipment		Provide
<b>D</b> .3	Manufacturer's experience		Provide
	Manufacturing Capacity (units per m	nonth)	Provide
	List of previous customers	ionin)	Provide
	Customer reference letters		Provide
С			Provide
C.1	Documentation and demonstration		D 1
	Documents submitted with tender		Provide
C.2	Documents to be submitted by supplier to KPLC for approval before manufacture Provide		Provide
C.3	Documents to be submitted during d	elivery at the store	Provide
C.4	Demonstration	•	State
	Statement of compliance to specification (indicate deviations if any & supporting documents)		State compliance

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Manufacturer's Name,	Signature,	Stamp and Date	

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